Programme : Master of Commerce [M.Com]

Course Code : COM-507

Course Title : Financial Derivatives

Number of Credits : 4

Effective from AY : 2022 - 2023

# **Pre-requisites for the Course:**

NIL

### **Objectives of the Course:**

- 1. To understand the derivative markets and the trading mechanism in India.
- 2. To learn the risk management techniques in derivative markets.
- 3. To understand the possibility of exploring the arbitrage possibilities with the integration of stock and derivatives markets.
- 4. To learn the logical and analytical skills to understand the applications of risk management techniques in the field of derivatives markets.

#### **Course Content**

# Unit 1 : Introduction of Derivatives Markets (Theory) 12 Hours

Derivatives – Features of a Financial Derivative – Types of Financial Derivatives – Basic Financial derivatives – History of Derivatives Markets – Uses of Derivatives – Critiques of Derivatives – Financial Derivatives Market in India – Need for Derivatives – Evolution of Derivatives in India – Major Recommendations of Dr. L.C. Gupta Committee – Equity Derivatives – Strengthening of Cash Market – Benefits of Derivatives in India – Categories of Derivatives Traded in India – Derivatives Trading at NSE/BSE Eligibility of Stocks – Emerging Structure of Derivatives Markets in India -Regulation of Financial Derivatives in India

# Unit 2 Forward and Futures Derivatives (Theory and Problems) 16 Hours

Forward Market: Trading Mechanism - Futures Market – Types of Financial Futures Contract – Traders in Futures Market in India – Trading Mechanism – Specification of the Future Contract – Pricing of Futures - Cost of Carry and Reverse Cost of Carry Pricing Models – Risk Management – Arbitrage – Hedging – Speculation. Hedging - Stock Index Futures – Concepts – Perfect Hedging Model – Basic Long and Short Hedges – Cross Hedging – Basis Risk and Hedging – Basis Risk Vs. Price Risk – Hedging Effectiveness – Stock Index Futures Trading in Indian Stock Market.

## Unit 3 Options Derivatives (Theory and Problems) 16 Hours

Concept of Options – Types of options – Payoff and Moneyness of Options - Option Valuation – Option Positions Naked and Covered Option – Underlying Assets in Exchange-traded Options – Determinants of Option Prices – Binomial Option Pricing Model – Black-Scholes Option Pricing – Basic Principles of Options Trading Strategies – Greek Letters of Options - Risk Management – Arbitrage – Hedging – Speculation

# Unit 4 Interest Rate Futures and Forward Rate Agreements and Currency Swaps (Theory and Problems) 16 Hours

Introduction – short term Interest Rate Futures – Contract Specifications and Settlement – Pricing Interest Rate Futures – Arbitrage with Interest Rate Futures – Cash and Carry – Reverse Cash and Carry – Long term Interest Rate Futures – Hedging – Forward Rate Agreement (FRA) – Quotes of FRA – FRA's in Hedging – Currency Swaps - Introduction – Evolution Swap Market – Motives of Swaps – Interest Rate Swaps – Parties in Swap – Swap Rates – Valuation of Interest Rate Swap – Types of Interest Rate Swaps – Forward Swaps – Option on Swaps – Commodity Swaps – Equity Swaps – Currency Swaps – Types of Currency Swaps – Pricing of Swaps.

### **Pedagogy:**

ICT enabled Classroom teaching / Case study / Practical / live assignment / Interactive classroom discussions. Practical problems may be solved using available open source software.

### **Reference / Readings:**

- 1. Chance, *Introduction to Derivatives and Risk management*, Thomson Learning, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2019
- 2. D C Patwari, *Options and Futures in an Indian Perspective*, Jaico Publishers, 2000
- 3. Franklin R Edwards, *Futures and Options*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1992
- 4. I.M, Pandey, *Advanced Financial Management*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2016
- 5. John C Hull, *Fundamentals of Futures and Options market*, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018
- 6. N.D.Vohra and B.R.Bagri, *Futures and Options*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2017
- 7. Prafulla Kumar Swain, Fundamentals of Derivatives, HPH, 2015
- 8. R.Mahajan, Futures, and Options, Vision Books Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2007
- 9. Robert W Kolb, *Understanding Futures Markets*, PHI, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2006
- 10. William F. Sharpe, Gordon J Alexander, and Jeffery V Bailey, *Investments*, Prentice Hall New Delhi, 2000

List of Journals/Periodicals/Magazines/Newspapers/Web resources, etc. Indian Journal of Finance / International Journal of Financial Markets and Derivatives / Business Standard / The Economic Times / Financial Express / NSE & BSE, SEBI, FMC, RBI Websites / ICFAI journal of Derivative Market / Business Today / Business India / Business World / Finance India / Treasury Management / Financial Risk Management

### **Online Resources:**

- 1. Indian Journal of Finance- http://www.indianjournaloffinance.co.in/
- 2. International Journal of Financial Markets and Derivatives https://www.inderscience.com/jhome.php?jcode=ijfmd
- 3. Business Standard https://www.business-standard.com/
- 4. The Economic Times -https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/defaultinterstitial.cms
- 5. Financial Express- https://www.financialexpress.com/
- 6. NSE https://www.nseindia.com/
- 7. BSE https://www.bseindia.com/
- 8. SEBI https://www.sebi.gov.in/
- 9. FMC https://www.fmc.com/en
- 10. RBI https://www.rbi.org.in/
- 11. ICFAI Journal of Derivative Market-https://www.worldcat.org/title/icfaijournal-of-derivatives-markets/oclc/243600392
- 12. Business Today https://www.businesstoday.in/
- 13. Business India https://businessindia.co/
- 14. Business World- https://www.businessworld.in/
- 15. Finance India- https://www.financeindia.org
- 16. Treasury Management- https://www.fvcbank.com/what-is-treasurymanagement/
- 17. Financial Risk Management https://www.investopedia.com/terms/r/riskmanagement.asp

## **Course Outcomes:**

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

CO1: Demonstrate an understanding of the risk management approaches and techniques.