**Course Title: Laboratory Course I** 

**Number of Credits:** 4 Effective from AY: 2020 -21

Course Code: ZOC 105

Prerequisite	Basic working knowledge of animal systematics, animal anatomy, biochemistry,	
for the Course:	molecular biology.	
<b>Objectives:</b>	Laboratory hands on training in certain area of systematics, anatomy, biochemist	
	and molecular biology.	
	To do a field Survey.	T
Content:	Animal Taxonomy and Systematics  1. Systematic analysis with proper morphological keys and construction of Phylogenetic keys of the following:  - Malacofauna - Lepidoptera - Avifauna - Ichtyofauna - Araneae	10 lab hours
	Anatomy of Non Chordates  I. Dissection  1. Study of Nervous, in Cockroach/Crab (collected from market)  2. Digestive in Prawn (collected from market)/Cockroach and  3. Reproductive system in Cockroach.  II. Mounting  1. Mounting  1. Mounting of Heart in Bivalves  2. Mounting of Visceral and Pedal ganglia in Bivalves.  3. Comparative study of mouth parts in insects.	10 lab hours
	Biochemistry  1. Extraction and Estimation of major bio molecules in different tissues of fish.  Total Protein & free amino acids / glycogen & glucose/ triglycerides & fatty acid.  2. Determination of Km and Vmax of Na+-K+- ATPase/ Acetylcholinestarease.  3. Separation of serum Proteins through SDS-PAGE. (demo)  4. Fractionation of Lipid moieties through TLC. (demo)  5. Titration of an acid with conjugated base.	10 lab hours

	Molecular Biology	
	<ol> <li>Isolation of Purine/Pyrimidine bases from Nucleic acids and their analysis through spectrophotometer.         <ol> <li>Separation of Nucleic acids on Agarose gel and relative quantification.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Fluorescent In-situ Hybridization using Fluorescent microscopy.</li> <li>Restriction Endonuclease digestion and mapping.</li> <li>m RNA expression studies through PCR</li> </ol>	10 lab hours
	Field Work  Faunistic survey around 1 km radius of his/ her residence during dawn of every weekend for at least 2 month (8 weeks) using Transect or Quadrangle method of two different fauna.  One/ Two day visit to Sanctuary in Goa.	
	* In unavoidable circumstances overnight field work will be replaced by extending the time period (from 8 weeks to 10 weeks of weekend faunistic survey).  *Evaluation of the field work component will be based on weekly field note and final compiled field report during SEA.	
Pedagogy:	Practicals/ Mini projects/ Group Activities.	
Learning Outcome:	Practicals will give hands on training on certain areas based on a systematics, anatomy, biochemistry and molecular biology.  To know the fauna surrounding own's house.	courses on
References /Reading:	As mentioned under individual course ZOC 101, 102, 103 & 104.	