Pre-requisites	Basic knowledge on Chemistry, Anatomy, Physiology and Ecolog	y.
for the Course:		
Course	To identify different toxic substances from samples	
Objectives:	To determine the toxicity of various toxic substances	
Content:	Detection of heavy metals in water samples	15x2
	Detection of additives in food items	hours
	Detection of microplastics in water samples	
	Determination of LD50 from given data using Probit analysis.	
	Effect of heavy metal pollution physiological process in	
	crabs/fishes	
	Estimation of oxidative damage in organisms exposed to	
	pollutants	
	Understanding the classes of drugs and their modes of	
	action	
Pedagogy:	Lectures/Tutorials/Videos/Assignments/Group discussion/Self-s	tudy.
References/	1. J. Timbrell, Introduction to Toxicology, 3rd ed. Taylor and	Francis Inc.,
Readings:	2002.	
	2. C. Klaassen, J. Watkins, Casarett & Doull's Essentials of Tox	icology, 3rd
	ed. McGraw-Hill Education publication, 2015.	
	3. K. Stine, T.M. Brown, Principles of Toxicology. 3rd ed. CRC Pro	ess, 2015.
	4. A.H. Wallace, Principles and Methods of Toxicology. 5t	h ed. USA:
	Informa Healthcare Publication, 2007.	
	5. T. Kwong, B. Magnani, T. Rosano, L. Shaw. The Clinical	
	Laboratory: Contemporary Practice of Poisoning Evaluation	on, 2nd ed.
	AACC Press, 2013.	
	6. G. Pandey, Y.P. Sahani. Toxicological Laboratory Mar	nual. India:
	International E-Publication, 2013.	
	7. B. Levine, Principles of Forensic Toxicology, 2nd ed. Ame	er Assn for
	Clinical Chemistry Press, 2007.	
	8. E. Hodgson, A Textbook of Modern Toxicology, 4th	ea. Wiley
	Publication, 2010.	Dublish
	9. M. Durrant, Handbook of Clinical Toxicology. Hayle Medical	Publishers,
	2019.	
Course	The learner will	

Outcomes:	Assess the risk of toxicants in the environment
	Develop protocols for analysing toxic substances in the environment
	Predict the toxicity of substances by experimentation
	Interpret the results of toxicity tests